Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

JEFFERY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN, [illegible] morning, [illegible] published in Portland [illegible] Capital, $125,000 [illegible] of the State at $10 per annum [illegible] $6 for six months, $3 for three months. Advertising at the rates of [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN [illegible] the best circulated [illegible] 24 by morning mail [illegible] of the State at $4 [illegible] and $5 for the same [illegible]

OFFICE—Corner [illegible] Front streets, [illegible] opposite Washington [illegible] SAN FRANCISCO AGENCY [illegible] Merchant Street, San Francisco.

RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
[illegible] sale of Messrs. [illegible] Steamship Line [illegible] New York, San Francisco [illegible] Office for forwarding goods [illegible] Oregon, [illegible] Steamship Line Dock, [illegible] Front street, [illegible] Portland. [illegible] November 1, 1864. dtf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Tin, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,
Copper Wire, Zinc, Tinned
JAPANNED WARE.
Agents for the sale of ELLIOTT & MARVIN'S CELEBRATED
FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
Corner Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
BOISE CITY LOTS
FOR SALE.
J. M. SHEPHERD,
(Late of Tracy & Co.'s Express.)
HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACER-VILLE, (Boise Mines,) will attend promptly to all business [illegible] Tracy & Long, Dalles; Messrs. [illegible] & Co., New Knight, Portland.
D. WM. DOUTHITT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
BOISE CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY.
Special attention paid to Collecting Debts.
By permission, refers to [illegible] Ainsley & Co, John Anderson, [illegible] & Co, H. Winkler, St. [illegible] & Co, Jacob Davidson, D. D. Colton, [illegible] San Francisco.
[illegible] & FOUT, [illegible] & LARRABEE,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
STARK'S BUILDING,
Stark Street, Opposite Arrigoni's Hotel,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Oregon State Insane Asylum and
COUNTY HOSPITAL.
DR. HAWTHORNE & LOEHER,
PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS,
Dr. Chapman and Watkins,
Corner of Front and Washington Streets,
PORTLAND.
W. NOTTAGE,
[illegible] St., 142 Front St.,
(Opposite Dr. Weatherford's Drug Store)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
SHEET-IRON, COPPER & LEAD
WORKER,
[illegible] PLUMBING, & GENERAL JOBBING.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO SETTING [illegible] FURNACES, RANGES, HOT [illegible] and COOKING STOVES, &c.
[illegible] SHIP and STEAMBOAT PLUMBING [illegible] executed promptly and with [illegible] Portland, March 20, 1865.
HENRY MARTIN & CO.,
DEALERS IN
PRODUCE,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
CIGARS OF ALL KINDS,
TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,
Agents for Manhattan and all other PERFUMERIES at Factory Prices.
Agents for Miller & Lambert's HAVANA CIGARS.
Island CORAL BEETLES always on hand.
Agents for Miller & Lambert's HAVANA CIGARS.
TOY, FRUIT PIPES and CRUETS.
No. 208 Post Office Building,
And No. 106 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
Orders promptly filled. [illegible]
P. C. DART,
COMMISSION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 210 Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
REFERENCES:
Moore, Ladd & Co., Portland, Oregon. [illegible] Esq., Chief Justice Supreme Court, Oregon.
[illegible] Henry, Cashier, Portland.
[illegible] Messrs. A. [illegible] & Co., Portland.
[illegible] Albert Clark, Hess and Clark, Portland.
MR. H. GUIDO GROB,
[illegible] of Planel's Conservatorie of Music, San Francisco,
HAS LATE PLANTED HIMSELF AT MARQUAM HILL, [illegible] for the past three years [illegible] citizens of Portland [illegible] that he has [illegible] VIOLIN and [illegible] HAT MONEY [illegible] well in the above [illegible] Orders left at Randall's or Smith's Music Stores [illegible]
T. JOHNSTON,
TIN-PLATE WORKER,
AND PLUMBER,
No. 72 First Street,
(Opposite Dekum & Bell's Store,)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
EMPLOYMENT! EMPLOYMENT!
CALL AT
[illegible]'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICE,
[illegible] north of the Post Office, Front Street,
[illegible] EMPLOYERS CAN BE SUITED WITH [illegible] Servants and those wanting Places [illegible] supplied with Situations.
[illegible] OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY [illegible] sold, &c.
[illegible] ROOMS &c. RENTED to best advantage.
[illegible]'S ACCOUNTS kept by the week [illegible] upon
[illegible] PREPARED
[illegible] of Partnership adjusted. Law Copying [illegible] doors north of the Post Office. [illegible]
E. HAMILTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW
[illegible] on First St., East Side, cor. Alder
[illegible] PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF [illegible] and Washington Territories. [illegible] Agent for Oregon. [illegible] and East of the Rocky Mountains, [illegible]
[illegible] CERTIFICATES [illegible] best titles in their vicinity. [illegible] Abstracts of Title [illegible] Liens kept up and [illegible] Prepared and [illegible] under the Pre-emption [illegible]
E. A. CRONIN,
Attorney-at-Law,
Next Door North of the Post Office,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
CIRCULAR SAWS,
MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.
HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS [illegible] to issue Policies [illegible] this HOME [illegible]
DIRECTORS.
SAN FRANCISCO:
[illegible] J. Brennan, [illegible] Wm. Reed, [illegible] Wm. Norris, [illegible] H. Nourse, [illegible] Wm. Sherwood, [illegible] Wm. Ball, [illegible] Wm. Scott, [illegible] A. Conrad, [illegible] H. Buckley, [illegible] Wm. Alvord, [illegible] Jos. Seligman, [illegible] Wm. Norris

The Daily Oregonian.

IN PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING (SUNDAY EXCEPTED) AT THE LOWEST RATES. Weekly Oregonian, containing the latest and most important news, published every Saturday morning. Advertisements must be handed in by MONDAY MORNING before 10 o'clock.

The New Route to India

To acquire colonies was with Napoleon the first step towards universal empire. Egypt was the first colony which he attempted to conquer. France should control the Mediterranean, and Egypt was the key to that sea. Napoleon was the first Frenchman who conceived the idea of a canal through the Isthmus of Suez. He was a leading director with the first Napoleon in the expedition into Egypt in 1798, was most zealous mainly for the purpose of examining and digesting on the further shores of the Mediterranean the preparatory to pushing his conquests towards India. The naval supremacy of Great Britain thwarted his designs for the time; but throughout the whole of his subsequent reign he sought so to control events that the original plan might be resumed. Underlying the purpose of his great campaign against Russia was the same project. That great possessions in Asia. The command of the East would ultimately have given him the key of the world, and thus the wealth of the Orient would have been poured into the lap of France. In this manner the dream of universal dominion would have been almost completely realized. Three-quarters of the population of the globe would have thus paid tribute to France. The scheme was a magnificent conception of the leader of the "Great Nation," and is now deemed to have been chimerical, not because it was an impossibility (for it cannot be known what is possible and what is not) but because it did not succeed.

The authority of Britain is now firmly fixed throughout all India, and it is too late to disestablish her. Accordingly the present Emperor of the French is carrying out the remaining practicable parts of the original plan. Under his patronage a ship canal is in process of construction across the isthmus of Suez. In two or three years this colossal work will be completed, and a new route opened to Madras, Bombay, Calcutta and the cities of China and Australasia. It can not be but that this enterprise will open a new era in the commerce of the world. Instead of making a voyage of seventeen thousand miles around the Cape of Good Hope, the "wealth of India" will reach Europe by a route of one half that length. The traffic of those Eastern countries is the richest and most considerable which the world affords. Its present possession by England enables that country to dominate over the commerce of the globe. When the new channel is opened by way of the Red Sea and the Mediterranean, France will prove more formidable to Britain in the struggle for commercial supremacy than she has ever been in the strife for political superiority during the rivalship of ten centuries. The great centers of trade for Europe and Asia, may change from the banks of the Thames and the shores of the Irish Sea to cities which sit on the borders of the Mediterranean. Smyrna and Constantinople will begin a new life. Alexandria will regain something of its former importance and renown. The cities of the south of France, instead of being restricted to the trade of an inland sea, will be in a position to intercept the wealth which three continents constantly exchange. As in months, never that great sea upon whose coasts the Phœnicians earliest navigators, resided and upon whose shores civilization found its earliest home.

In enduring results, the triumphs of the present Emperor of France, bid fair to surpass those of the founder of his royal line. But his predecessor pointed out the way. The spirit of the first Napoleon still reigns. The course the great Emperor marked out for France she is now pursuing. The present magnate of the Empire in accordance with his predecessor's plan, is looking abroad for means to enhance the greatness of France. Detestable a despot as the present Emperor is, destroyer of Republican liberty, as in Italy he proved to be, still his energy and sagacity in administering the affairs of his Empire, and in taking measures for its aggrandizement, must be acknowledged, and perhaps admired. It remains to be seen however, whether in effecting a lodgment in Mexico, he has not overreached himself. It is the determination of our people that his minions shall not remain there, and if a conflict is to grow out of this dispute perhaps it may be the privilege of Republican America to deal absolutism a blow which may eventuate in its destruction as Napoleon's schemes in the east will no doubt result gloriously for his country. The Suez canal is a nobler work, and one whose influence will be certain to make itself felt, not only in France but throughout the whole commercial world.

HOAXED.—On a certain occasion of late, the telegraph badly "sold" our British friends of New Westminster and Victoria. Fraudulent dispatches dressed in the full garb of "truth with circumstances," issuing from the prolific brain of some waggish operator, informed our neighbors that Jeff Davis and Breckinridge had been found guilty of treason on the 8th of the present month and hung on the following day. We have Victoria papers containing details. Both the *Colonist* and the *Chronicle* have leading editorials on the subject. The *Colonist* hardly presumes to doubt the report, the *Chronicle* with greater shrewdness is very incredulous. Both papers debated the justice or expediency of hanging these culprits for treason, though they admit that their complicity in the assassination of President Lincoln might be proven, to condemn them to death. From the tone of the Victoria press we judge that the announcement created great excitement at that place. We make no question, but that our friend North will give long have to record the actual execution of the greater of these criminals. The horror they seem disposed to feel, because of the rumored execution of the death penalty upon these wretches who so richly deserve it, will probably become greatly abated by the time a true account of the proceeding reaches them. By the next time it is announced, they will be more familiar with it, and their shock their nerves will receive will be less great. Our friends may be pardoned however for the excitement which the Hoax imparted, as Talleyrand them for the same sensation on uncertainty. The telegraph lines broke just as the prisoners stepped under the gallows, yet such was the fullness of the preceding details that any one might well have created the story.

The Chicago *Tribune* of the 23d ult. says that "as a legal proposition all will be a stranger of the old Union agree that and no one to the rebellion are subject to the penalties of treason." This sentiment is an extraordinary one, as if the laws were confined within but one State! If the statement this Copperhead sheet so makes it enough unto himself and friends to exhibit the proposed punishment!

COAL RIVER COAL FIELDS.—This large stream has recently been navigated to a point within three hundred and fifty miles of Salt Lake City. The *Reporter* says that goods may be carried over that route at cheaper rates than they can be hauled overland.

By Overland Telegraph.

RECEIVED DAILY BY STAGE.

California News—Letter from Mexico and the Southern Coast—Horrible Murders.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 25th, 1865.

[illegible] this morning [illegible] on the northwestern coast [illegible] from Guaymas [illegible] 17th and from Cape San Lucas [illegible] Mexico. She brought $418,750 [illegible]

[illegible] Mexico [illegible] Maximilian [illegible] Mexico [illegible] Mexico [illegible] Mexico

The Daily Oregonian

CITY.

Money Market

Legal Tender rates

New York Gold Quotations

Letter from La Grande

REMOVED.

JOSEPH BUCHTEL'S

WM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

Willamette Lodge No. 3, F. & A. M.

W. N. GRISWOLD, M. D.,

HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Samaritan Lodge No. 4, I. O. of O. F.

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST,

DR. J. H. HATCH, D. D. S.,

DOCTORS

CHAPMAN & WATKINS,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS

Office—Cor Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D. | WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.

J. R. CARDWELL,

DENTIST.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,

H. PARKER,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

COMMISSIONER OF DEEDS AND LAND AGENT

Rupture! Radical Cure of Rupture!

Le Doyen's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and Iodine Alterative.—FOR THE BLOOD

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA

1776. 4TH OF JULY! 1865.

FIREWORKS! FIREWORKS!

Harmony Lodge, No. 14, F. & A. M.

Health Brightens every Prospect in Life

Also, by the Dealers in Family Medicines generally

WAGON TIMBER

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

OAK, ASH AND HICKORY PLANK,

OAK AND HICKORY SPOKES,

OAK AND ELM HUBS,

HICKORY AND ASH RIMS,

Rubber Belting.

NEW YORK TO PORTLAND DIRECT!

"I am Here!"

New and Fashionable

JEWELRY,

JACOB COHEN,

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

Front Street, Portland,

CLOCKS, WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

Solid Silver and Plated Ware.

Fine Gold Watches,

SILVER AMERICAN WATCHES,

Diamond Rings and Sets,

GOLD AND SILVER CHAINS,

and everything in this line of trade.

SPECTACLES,

PORTLAND

New and Second-Hand

FURNITURE AND VARIETY STORE!

Parlor, Bed-Room,

AND

GENERAL FURNITURE!

Spring, Hair, Palm and Straw

MATTRASSES,

Sheets and Slips,

Carpets,

OIL CLOTHS,

MATTING,

WALL PAPER,

WINDOW SHADES,

CROCKERY,

GLASSWARE,

CUTLERY, &c., &c.

PRODUCE TAKEN IN TRADE.

TO FARMERS

AND

DEALERS IN GRAIN AND BAGS.

BAGS!

Hard Wood Lumber.

CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS.

PHILADELPHIA BREWERY!

Corner 3d and First Streets,

ROBERT ZFILE & CO.,

LAGER BEER

Ready-Made Children's Clothing,

Rope! Rope!

For Sale.

Important Caution to the Public

Sugar, Syrup, Coffee and Palu.

Piano-Forte Maker,

FROM NEW YORK,

PIANOS, MELODEONS,

Cabinet Organs,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

Notice.

Self-Rising Flour!

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

WHOLESALE DRUGGIST

Portland

OREGON.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

PATENT MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,

PAINTERS' MATERIAL,

PERFUMERY,

TOILET SOAPS, FANCY GOODS, &C.

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

NO. 136 FRONT STREET

REPORT

OF THE

PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF San Francisco.

DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES AND PERFUMERY,

Crucibles, Retorts and Acids,

DR. WISTAR'S

BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY,

A CURE FOR EVERY FORM OF

PULMONARY COMPLAINT!

Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Liver Complaint, &c., &c.

CONSUMPTION,

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

SADDLES AND HARNESS,

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

From the East,

HILL'S CONCORD STAGE HARNESS

BUGGY

COLLARS

HALTERS,

FINE CALIFORNIA MEXICAN & RANGER'S SADDLES

Ladies' Saddles,

A Fine Assortment of SINGLE and DOUBLE

BUGGY HARNESS,

Pennsylvania Mule Harness,

Concord Style of Buggy and Stage

HARNESS,

AGENCY

FOR

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS!

H. SINSHEIMER,

106 FRONT STREET, one door north of the Post Office

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

SUCCESSORS TO

LADD, REED & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors

Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

HODGE & CALEF,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS,

WINDOW GLASS,

AND

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES.

Sole Agents for the State for

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS!

REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE!

FORTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE

has fully established the superiority of

REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE

over all other healing preparations

FOR THE CURE OF

Scalds, Burns, Cuts, Flesh Wounds, Bulls, Chilblains, Blisters, Bruises, Felons, Piles, Erysipelas, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Injury by Splinters, Old Sores, Ring Worms, Frost-Bitten Parts,

AND ALL CUTANEOUS DISEASES AND ERUPTIONS GENERALLY

REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE

THOS. TAYLOR & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

WINES AND LIQUORS,

413 and 415 Clay Street,

SAN FRANCISCO

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(Silver Premium.)

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Burial of Abraham Lincoln

The following is the correct account of the burial of that great and good man, Abraham Lincoln:

[illegible]

Remarks of Mr. Lincoln. From the Springfield Illinois Journal, of May 1.

[illegible]

Washington, D. C., April 29, 1865.

Dear Sir:

[illegible]

Yours truly,

[illegible]

Hon. Wm. H. Herndon.

Springfield, Ill.

Washington, May 1